

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 1

Q1. SUMMARY TABLE.

Base: All Respondents

| | Statements | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | President of Russia, Vladimir Putin (a) | President of Ukraine, Volodymyr Zelenskyy (b) | The Russian military (c) | NATO (d) | The EU (e) | China (f) | The UK (g) | The US (h) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 |
| Very favourable | 589bdefgh 58% | 21 2% | 657abdefgh 65% | 19 2% | 30 3% | 196bdegh 19% | 33dh 3% | 19 2% |
| Somewhat favourable | 270bcdegh 27% | 48 5% | 231bdegh 23% | 61 6% | 157bdh 16% | 626abcdegh 62% | 138bdh 14% | 100bd 10% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 49 5% | 160acf 16% | 44 4% | 191acf 19% | 299abcdfgh 30% | 75ac 7% | 214abcf 21% | 216abcf 21% |
| Very unfavourable | 58cf 6% | 698acdefgh 69% | 28 3% | 637acefgh 63% | 395acf 39% | 26 3% | 476acef 47% | 591acefg 59% |
| Don't know | 41 4% | 80ac 8% | 47 5% | 99ac 10% | 126abcfh 13% | 84ac 8% | 146abcdfh 14% | 81ac 8% |
| FAVOURABLE | 859bdefgh 85% | 69 7% | 888bdefgh 88% | 80 8% | 187bdh 19% | 822bdegh 82% | 171bdh 17% | 119bd 12% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 107c 11% | 858acefgh 85% | 72 7% | 828acefg 82% | 694acf 69% | 101c 10% | 690acf 69% | 807acefg 80% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 2

Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - President of Russia, Vladimir Putin.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 589 58% | 265 53% | 324a 64% | 24 37% | 68 48% | 124a 58% | 100a 52% | 125abd 65% | 148abcd 74% | 53 54% | 165 60% | 78 60% | 112 56% | 59adf 69% | 59 51% | 31 55% | 32f 71% | 444 57% | 145 64% |
| Somewhat favourable | 270 27% | 145 29% | 125 25% | 23f 35% | 45f 32% | 51 24% | 64cf 33% | 47 24% | 40 20% | 31 32% | 72 26% | 34 26% | 53 26% | 17 20% | 40e 34% | 12 21% | 11 24% | 218 28% | 52 23% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 49 5% | 26 5% | 23 5% | 5f 8% | 9f 6% | 17ef 8% | 9 5% | 6 3% | 3 1% | 2 2% | 15 5% | 3 2% | 12 6% | 4 5% | 7 6% | 5ac 9% | 1 2% | 40 5% | 9 4% |
| Very unfavourable | 58 6% | 41b 8% | 17 3% | 11cdef 17% | 16cef 11% | 9 4% | 12f 6% | 6 3% | 4 2% | 9 9% | 12 4% | 8 6% | 11 5% | 4 5% | 9 8% | 4 7% | 1 2% | 50 6% | 8 4% |
| Don't know | 41 4% | 25 5% | 16 3% | 2 3% | 4 3% | 13 6% | 8 4% | 8 4% | 6 3% | 3 3% | 12 4% | 7f 5% | 13f 6% | 1 1% | 1 1% | 4f 7% | - -% | 28 4% | 13 6% |
| FAVOURABLE | 859 85% | 410 82% | 449a 89% | 47 72% | 113 80% | 175 82% | 164a 85% | 172abc 90% | 188abcd 94% | 84 86% | 237 86% | 112 86% | 165 82% | 76g 89% | 99 85% | 43 77% | 43dg 96% | 662 85% | 197 87% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 107 11% | 67b 13% | 40 8% | 16cdef 25% | 25ef 18% | 26ef 12% | 21f 11% | 12 6% | 7 3% | 11 11% | 27 10% | 11 8% | 23 11% | 8 9% | 16 14% | 9 16% | 2 4% | 90 12% | 17 7% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 3
Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - President of Ukraine, Volodymyr Zelenskyy.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 21 2% | 17b 3% | 4 1% | 4def 6% | 5f 4% | 6 3% | 3 2% | 2 1% | 1 *% | 2 2% | 9 3% | 2 2% | 5 2% | - -% | 2 2% | 1 2% | - -% | 19 2% | 2 1% |
| Somewhat favourable | 48 5% | 29 6% | 19 4% | 9cdef 14% | 17cdef 12% | 11f 5% | 6f 3% | 4 2% | 1 *% | 7 7% | 13 5% | 7 5% | 11 5% | 2 2% | 4 3% | 3 5% | 1 2% | 41 5% | 7 3% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 160 16% | 80 16% | 80 16% | 26bcdef 40% | 27ef 19% | 41ef 19% | 31ef 16% | 16 8% | 19 9% | 11 11% | 46 17% | 15 12% | 28 14% | 19ac 22% | 19 16% | 10 18% | 12acd 27% | 132 17% | 28 12% |
| Very unfavourable | 698 69% | 324 65% | 374a 74% | 18 28% | 76a 54% | 130a 61% | 141abc 73% | 161abcd 84% | 172abcd 86% | 67 68% | 193 70% | 93 72% | 139 69% | 58 68% | 85 73% | 34 61% | 29 64% | 529 68% | 169 74% |
| Don't know | 80 8% | 52b 10% | 28 6% | 8ef 12% | 17ef 12% | 26def 12% | 12 6% | 9 5% | 8 4% | 11 11% | 15 5% | 13 10% | 18 9% | 6 7% | 6 5% | 8bf 14% | 3 7% | 59 8% | 21 9% |
| FAVOURABLE | 69 7% | 46b 9% | 23 5% | 13cdef 20% | 22cdef 15% | 17ef 8% | 9f 5% | 6 3% | 2 1% | 9 9% | 22 8% | 9 7% | 16 8% | 2 2% | 6 5% | 4 7% | 1 2% | 60 8% | 9 4% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 858 85% | 404 80% | 454a 90% | 44 68% | 103 73% | 171a 80% | 172abc 89% | 177abc 92% | 191abcd 95% | 78 80% | 239 87% | 108 83% | 167 83% | 77ag 91% | 104ag 90% | 44 79% | 41 91% | 661 85% | 197 87% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 4

Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - The Russian military.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 657 65% | 344b 69% | 313 62% | 27 42% | 78 55% | 139a 65% | 124a 64% | 133ab 69% | 156abcd 78% | 59 60% | 183 66% | 90g 69% | 123 61% | 60g 71% | 76 66% | 30 54% | 36adg 80% | 494 63% | 163a 72% |
| Somewhat favourable | 231 23% | 100 20% | 131a 26% | 17 26% | 36 25% | 47 22% | 50f 26% | 46 24% | 35 17% | 23 23% | 63 23% | 26 20% | 51 25% | 18 21% | 27 23% | 17h 30% | 6 13% | 183 23% | 48 21% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 44 4% | 23 5% | 21 4% | 7def 11% | 11ef 8% | 13e 6% | 6 3% | 1 1% | 6 3% | 6 6% | 12 4% | 3 2% | 7 3% | 2 2% | 7 6% | 4 7% | 3 7% | 39 5% | 5 2% |
| Very unfavourable | 28 3% | 17 3% | 11 2% | 5cf 8% | 6f 4% | 5 2% | 6f 3% | 5 3% | 1 * | 6 6% | 6 2% | 2 2% | 8 4% | 2 2% | 3 3% | 1 2% | - -% | 24 3% | 4 2% |
| Don't know | 47 5% | 18 4% | 29 6% | 9cdef 14% | 11f 8% | 10 5% | 7 4% | 7 4% | 3 1% | 4 4% | 12 4% | 9 7% | 12 6% | 3 4% | 3 3% | 4 7% | - -% | 40 5% | 7 3% |
| FAVOURABLE | 888 88% | 444 88% | 444 88% | 44 68% | 114a 80% | 186a 87% | 174ab 90% | 179abc 93% | 191abc 95% | 82 84% | 246 89% | 116 89% | 174 87% | 78 92% | 103 89% | 47 84% | 42 93% | 677 87% | 211a 93% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 72 7% | 40 8% | 32 6% | 12cdef 18% | 17ef 12% | 18ef 8% | 12 6% | 6 3% | 7 3% | 12c 12% | 18 7% | 5 4% | 15 7% | 4 5% | 10 9% | 5 9% | 3 7% | 63b 8% | 9 4% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 5

Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - NATO.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 19 2% | 11 2% | 8 2% | 5bcde 8% | 2 1% | 5 2% | 1 1% | 1 1% | 5 2% | - -% | 3 1% | 5a 4% | 5 2% | 2 2% | 2 2% | 1 2% | 1 2% | 13 2% | 6 3% |
| Somewhat favourable | 61 6% | 31 6% | 30 6% | 15bcdef 23% | 17cdef 12% | 10 5% | 10f 5% | 6 3% | 3 1% | 11c 11% | 16 6% | 4 3% | 11 5% | 4 5% | 9 8% | 3 5% | 3 7% | 51 7% | 10 4% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 191 19% | 88 18% | 103 20% | 21def 32% | 36ef 25% | 50ef 23% | 36 19% | 23 12% | 25 12% | 16 16% | 52 19% | 23 18% | 42 21% | 16 19% | 22 19% | 14 25% | 6 13% | 146 19% | 45 20% |
| Very unfavourable | 637 63% | 323 64% | 314 62% | 14 22% | 65a 46% | 127ab 59% | 130ab 67% | 151abcd 79% | 150abc 75% | 65 66% | 178 64% | 84 65% | 123 61% | 51 60% | 76 66% | 31 55% | 29 64% | 489 63% | 148 65% |
| Don't know | 99 10% | 49 10% | 50 10% | 10e 15% | 22de 15% | 22 10% | 16 8% | 11 6% | 18 9% | 6 6% | 27 10% | 14 11% | 20 10% | 12 14% | 7 6% | 7 13% | 6 13% | 81 10% | 18 8% |
| FAVOURABLE | 80 8% | 42 8% | 38 8% | 20bcdef 31% | 19cdef 13% | 15 7% | 11 6% | 7 4% | 8 4% | 11 11% | 19 7% | 9 7% | 16 8% | 6 7% | 11 9% | 4 7% | 4 9% | 64 8% | 16 7% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 828 82% | 411 82% | 417 83% | 35 54% | 101a 71% | 177ab 83% | 166ab 86% | 174abc 91% | 175ab 87% | 81 83% | 230 83% | 107 82% | 165 82% | 67 79% | 98 84% | 45 80% | 35 78% | 635 81% | 193 85% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 6

Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - The EU.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 30 3% | 15 3% | 15 3% | 6cdef 9% | 10cdf 7% | 5f 2% | 4f 2% | 5f 3% | - -% | 2 2% | 10 4% | 3 2% | 8 4% | - -% | 2 2% | 5acefh 9% | - -% | 23 3% | 7 3% |
| Somewhat favourable | 157 16% | 82 16% | 75 15% | 24cdef 37% | 41cdef 29% | 32f 15% | 29f 15% | 18 9% | 13 6% | 19 19% | 41 15% | 18 14% | 25 12% | 16 19% | 18 16% | 13d 23% | 7 16% | 132b 17% | 25 11% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 299 30% | 139 28% | 160 32% | 14 22% | 37 26% | 70 33% | 61 32% | 58 30% | 59 29% | 39beg 40% | 70 25% | 42g 32% | 61g 30% | 20 24% | 43beg 37% | 9 16% | 15g 33% | 229 29% | 70 31% |
| Very unfavourable | 395 39% | 208 41% | 187 37% | 11 17% | 32 23% | 78ab 36% | 76ab 39% | 95abcd 49% | 103abcd 51% | 26 27% | 123af 45% | 52a 40% | 77a 38% | 39a 46% | 39 34% | 23 41% | 16 36% | 313 40% | 82 36% |
| Don't know | 126 13% | 58 12% | 68 13% | 10 15% | 22e 15% | 29 14% | 23 12% | 16 8% | 26 13% | 12 12% | 32 12% | 15 12% | 30 15% | 10 12% | 14 12% | 6 11% | 7 16% | 83 11% | 43a 19% |
| FAVOURABLE | 187 19% | 97 19% | 90 18% | 30cdef 46% | 51cdef 36% | 37f 17% | 33f 17% | 23 12% | 13 6% | 21 21% | 51 18% | 21 16% | 33 16% | 16 19% | 20 17% | 18bcdf 32% | 7 16% | 155b 20% | 32 14% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 694 69% | 347 69% | 347 69% | 25 38% | 69 49% | 148ab 69% | 137ab 71% | 153abcd 80% | 162abcd 81% | 65 66% | 193 70% | 94g 72% | 138 69% | 59 69% | 82 71% | 32 57% | 31 69% | 542 69% | 152 67% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 7

Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - China.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 196 19% | 107 21% | 89 18% | 16 25% | 21 15% | 40 19% | 37 19% | 40 21% | 42 21% | 17 17% | 53 19% | 26 20% | 35 17% | 20 24% | 24 21% | 14 25% | 7 16% | 152 19% | 44 19% |
| Somewhat favourable | 626 62% | 299 60% | 327 65% | 35 54% | 93 65% | 136 64% | 118 61% | 116 60% | 128 64% | 70cg 71% | 171 62% | 76 58% | 123 61% | 55 65% | 72 62% | 30 54% | 29 64% | 496 64% | 130 57% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 75 7% | 40 8% | 35 7% | 10bcf 15% | 9 6% | 15 7% | 18f 9% | 16f 8% | 7 3% | 7 7% | 19 7% | 12 9% | 15 7% | 6 7% | 13 11% | 2 4% | 1 2% | 60 8% | 15 7% |
| Very unfavourable | 26 3% | 15 3% | 11 2% | 1 2% | 4 3% | 4 2% | 6 3% | 7 4% | 4 2% | 1 1% | 6 2% | 4 3% | 7f 3% | 1 1% | - -% | 3f 5% | 4abef 9% | 14 2% | 12a 5% |
| Don't know | 84 8% | 41 8% | 43 9% | 3 5% | 15 11% | 19 9% | 14 7% | 13 7% | 20 10% | 3 3% | 27a 10% | 12 9% | 21a 10% | 3 4% | 7 6% | 7ae 13% | 4 9% | 58 7% | 26 11% |
| FAVOURABLE | 822 82% | 406 81% | 416 82% | 51 78% | 114 80% | 176 82% | 155 80% | 156 81% | 170 85% | 87cd 89% | 224 81% | 102 78% | 158 79% | 75 88% | 96 83% | 44 79% | 36 80% | 648b 83% | 174 77% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 101 10% | 55 11% | 46 9% | 11f 17% | 13 9% | 19 9% | 24f 12% | 23f 12% | 11 5% | 8 8% | 25 9% | 16 12% | 22 11% | 7 8% | 13 11% | 5 9% | 5 11% | 74 9% | 27 12% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 8

Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - The UK.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 33 3% | 18 4% | 15 3% | 7cdef 11% | 13cdef 9% | 7e 3% | 3 2% | 1 1% | 2 1% | 2 2% | 10 4% | 5 4% | 6 3% | 2 2% | 5 4% | 2 4% | 1 2% | 28 4% | 5 2% |
| Somewhat favourable | 138 14% | 64 13% | 74 15% | 27bcdef 42% | 35cdef 25% | 27f 13% | 22f 11% | 18 9% | 9 4% | 21bcd 21% | 36 13% | 14 11% | 25 12% | 12 14% | 16 14% | 8 14% | 6 13% | 121b 16% | 17 7% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 214 21% | 97 19% | 117 23% | 12 18% | 30 21% | 49 23% | 42 22% | 33 17% | 48 24% | 19 19% | 52 19% | 28 22% | 48 24% | 17 20% | 25 22% | 15 27% | 10 22% | 156 20% | 58 26% |
| Very unfavourable | 476 47% | 253b 50% | 223 44% | 12 18% | 34 24% | 87ab 41% | 99abc 51% | 122abcd 64% | 122abc 61% | 44 45% | 142g 51% | 63g 48% | 93 46% | 39 46% | 56g 48% | 18 32% | 21 47% | 369 47% | 107 47% |
| Don't know | 146 14% | 70 14% | 76 15% | 7 11% | 30ef 21% | 44ef 21% | 27 14% | 18 9% | 20 10% | 12 12% | 36 13% | 20 15% | 29 14% | 15 18% | 14 12% | 13 23% | 7 16% | 106 14% | 40 18% |
| FAVOURABLE | 171 17% | 82 16% | 89 18% | 34bcdef 52% | 48cdef 34% | 34f 16% | 25f 13% | 19 10% | 11 5% | 23 23% | 46 17% | 19 15% | 31 15% | 14 16% | 21 18% | 10 18% | 7 16% | 149b 19% | 22 10% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 690 69% | 350 70% | 340 67% | 24 37% | 64 45% | 136ab 64% | 141abc 73% | 155abc 81% | 170abcd 85% | 63 64% | 194 70% | 91 70% | 141 70% | 56 66% | 81 70% | 33 59% | 31 69% | 525 67% | 165 73% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 9

Q1. Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following? - The US.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Very favourable | 19 2% | 12 2% | 7 1% | 3df 5% | 8def 6% | 4 2% | 1 1% | 3 2% | - -% | 3c 3% | 7 3% | - -% | 5 2% | 1 1% | 2 2% | 1 2% | - -% | 16 2% | 3 1% |
| Somewhat favourable | 100 10% | 58 12% | 42 8% | 19bcdef 29% | 24def 17% | 24ef 11% | 15 8% | 10 5% | 8 4% | 13 13% | 26 9% | 11 8% | 21 10% | 7 8% | 15 13% | 5 9% | 2 4% | 90b 12% | 10 4% |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 216 21% | 106 21% | 110 22% | 18 28% | 34 24% | 56f 26% | 36 19% | 36 19% | 36 18% | 17 17% | 60 22% | 39adeg 30% | 40 20% | 14 16% | 25 22% | 9 16% | 12 27% | 159 20% | 57 25% |
| Very unfavourable | 591 59% | 276 55% | 315a 62% | 18 28% | 57 40% | 107a 50% | 127abc 66% | 134abc 70% | 148abc 74% | 58 59% | 162 59% | 70 54% | 116 58% | 55 65% | 65 56% | 35 63% | 30 67% | 457 59% | 134 59% |
| Don't know | 81 8% | 50b 10% | 31 6% | 7 11% | 19ef 13% | 23ef 11% | 14 7% | 9 5% | 9 4% | 7 7% | 21 8% | 10 8% | 19 9% | 8 9% | 9 8% | 6 11% | 1 2% | 58 7% | 23 10% |
| FAVOURABLE | 119 12% | 70b 14% | 49 10% | 22cdef 34% | 32cdef 23% | 28ef 13% | 16 8% | 13 7% | 8 4% | 16h 16% | 33 12% | 11 8% | 26 13% | 8 9% | 17 15% | 6 11% | 2 4% | 106b 14% | 13 6% |
| UNFAVOURABLE | 807 80% | 382 76% | 425a 84% | 36 55% | 91 64% | 163ab 76% | 163abc 84% | 170abc 89% | 184abcd 92% | 75 77% | 222 80% | 109 84% | 156 78% | 69 81% | 90 78% | 44 79% | 42abdfg 93% | 616 79% | 191 84% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 10

Q2. SUMMARY TABLE.

Base: All Respondents

| | Statements | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| | Military action in Ukraine is necessary to protect the security of Russia (a) | The expansion of NATO is a threat to Russia's security and sovereignty (b) | The population of Crimea and Sevastopol freely chose to reunite with Russia (c) | It is necessary to demilitarise and de-Nazify Ukraine (d) | Ukraine should be allowed to join NATO if that is what its population want (e) | The economic sanctions imposed on Russia are justified (f) | Economic sanctions imposed on Russia have started to affect me or people I know (g) | President Zelenskyy and his government are the legitimate authority of Ukraine (h) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 |
| Strongly agree | 669defgh 66% | 687defgh 68% | 752abdefgh 75% | 528efgh 52% | 74 7% | 72 7% | 309efh 31% | 148ef 15% |
| Somewhat agree | 147bef 15% | 105f 10% | 166bef 16% | 144bef 14% | 90 9% | 72 7% | 244abcdefh 24% | 160bef 16% |
| Somewhat disagree | 68c 7% | 76c 8% | 31 3% | 88c 9% | 165abcd 16% | 168abcd 17% | 181abcd 18% | 182abcd 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 81c 8% | 82c 8% | 19 2% | 73c 7% | 592abcdgh 59% | 615abcdgh 61% | 224abcd 22% | 435abcdg 43% |
| Don't know | 42 4% | 57 6% | 39 4% | 174abcefgh 17% | 86abcg 9% | 80abcg 8% | 49 5% | 82abcg 8% |
| AGREE | 816defgh 81% | 792defgh 79% | 918abdefgh 91% | 672efgh 67% | 164 16% | 144 14% | 553efh 55% | 308ef 31% |
| DISAGREE | 149c 15% | 158c 16% | 50 5% | 161c 16% | 757abcdgh 75% | 783abcdgh 78% | 405abcd 40% | 617abcdg 61% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 11

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - Military action in Ukraine is necessary to protect the security of Russia.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 669 66% | 340 68% | 329 65% | 13 20% | 71a 50% | 133ab 62% | 138abc 72% | 157abcd 82% | 157abc 78% | 63 64% | 195g 71% | 90g 69% | 131 65% | 56 66% | 74 64% | 29 52% | 31 69% | 509 65% | 160 70% |
| Somewhat agree | 147 15% | 65 13% | 82 16% | 23bcdef 35% | 28e 20% | 27 13% | 26 13% | 16 8% | 27 13% | 16 16% | 35 13% | 19 15% | 27 13% | 10 12% | 21 18% | 13b 23% | 6 13% | 113 14% | 34 15% |
| Somewhat disagree | 68 7% | 34 7% | 34 7% | 14bcdef 22% | 14def 10% | 22def 10% | 7 4% | 4 2% | 7 3% | 4 4% | 14 5% | 10 8% | 13 6% | 7 8% | 9 8% | 6 11% | 5 11% | 59 8% | 9 4% |
| Strongly disagree | 81 8% | 48 10% | 33 7% | 13cdef 20% | 23cdef 16% | 17 8% | 12 6% | 9 5% | 7 3% | 12c 12% | 23 8% | 5 4% | 19 9% | 6 7% | 9 8% | 6 11% | 1 2% | 68 9% | 13 6% |
| Don't know | 42 4% | 15 3% | 27 5% | 2 3% | 6 4% | 15f 7% | 10f 5% | 6 3% | 3 1% | 3 3% | 9 3% | 6 5% | 11 5% | 6 7% | 3 3% | 2 4% | 2 4% | 31 4% | 11 5% |
| AGREE | 816 81% | 405 81% | 411 81% | 36 55% | 99a 70% | 160a 75% | 164abc 85% | 173abc 90% | 184abcd 92% | 79 81% | 230 83% | 109 84% | 158 79% | 66 78% | 95 82% | 42 75% | 37 82% | 622 80% | 194 85% |
| DISAGREE | 149 15% | 82 16% | 67 13% | 27bcdef 42% | 37def 26% | 39def 18% | 19 10% | 13 7% | 14 7% | 16 16% | 37 13% | 15 12% | 32 16% | 13 15% | 18 16% | 12 21% | 6 13% | 127b 16% | 22 10% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 12

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - The expansion of NATO is a threat to Russia's security and sovereignty.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 687 68% | 369b 74% | 318 63% | 22 34% | 78a 55% | 150ab 70% | 144ab 75% | 144ab 75% | 149ab 74% | 69 70% | 191 69% | 93 72% | 130 65% | 59 69% | 79 68% | 35 63% | 31 69% | 536 69% | 151 67% |
| Somewhat agree | 105 10% | 42 8% | 63a 12% | 16cdef 25% | 25def 18% | 27ef 13% | 19e 10% | 8 4% | 10 5% | 6 6% | 34 12% | 11 8% | 22 11% | 12 14% | 14 12% | 3 5% | 3 7% | 86 11% | 19 8% |
| Somewhat disagree | 76 8% | 34 7% | 42 8% | 17bcdef 26% | 20def 14% | 17e 8% | 7 4% | 6 3% | 9 4% | 10b 10% | 12 4% | 11 8% | 18b 9% | 8 9% | 9 8% | 6 11% | 2 4% | 65 8% | 11 5% |
| Strongly disagree | 82 8% | 39 8% | 43 9% | 7c 11% | 9 6% | 6 3% | 13 7% | 21c 11% | 26bcd 13% | 8 8% | 18 7% | 9 7% | 17 8% | 5 6% | 10 9% | 7 13% | 8bce 18% | 55 7% | 27a 12% |
| Don't know | 57 6% | 18 4% | 39a 8% | 3 5% | 10 7% | 14 7% | 10 5% | 13 7% | 7 3% | 5 5% | 21e 8% | 6 5% | 14e 7% | 1 1% | 4 3% | 5e 9% | 1 2% | 38 5% | 19a 8% |
| AGREE | 792 79% | 411b 82% | 381 75% | 38 58% | 103a 73% | 177ab 83% | 163ab 84% | 152a 79% | 159a 79% | 75 77% | 225g 82% | 104 80% | 152 76% | 71g 84% | 93 80% | 38 68% | 34 76% | 622 80% | 170 75% |
| DISAGREE | 158 16% | 73 15% | 85 17% | 24bcdef 37% | 29cd 20% | 23 11% | 20 10% | 27 14% | 35d 17% | 18 18% | 30 11% | 20 15% | 35b 17% | 13 15% | 19 16% | 13b 23% | 10b 22% | 120 15% | 38 17% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 13

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - The population of Crimea and Sevastopol freely chose to reunite with Russia.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 752 75% | 383 76% | 369 73% | 24 37% | 89a 63% | 151a 71% | 146ab 76% | 164abcd 85% | 178abcd 89% | 75 77% | 210 76% | 98 75% | 145 72% | 67 79% | 81 70% | 38 68% | 38 84% | 576 74% | 176 78% |
| Somewhat agree | 166 16% | 70 14% | 96a 19% | 27bcdef 42% | 32ef 23% | 36f 17% | 34ef 18% | 20 10% | 17 8% | 13 13% | 44 16% | 25 19% | 32 16% | 14 16% | 21 18% | 12 21% | 5 11% | 131 17% | 35 15% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31 3% | 16 3% | 15 3% | 6cdef 9% | 10def 7% | 7f 3% | 4 2% | 3 2% | 1 * | 5c 5% | 6 2% | 1 1% | 8 4% | 3 4% | 5 4% | 3c 5% | - - | 29b 4% | 2 1% |
| Strongly disagree | 19 2% | 13 3% | 6 1% | 2 3% | 3 2% | 8ef 4% | 4 2% | 1 1% | 1 * | 3 3% | 5 2% | 3 2% | 4 2% | - - | 3 3% | - - | 1 2% | 14 2% | 5 2% |
| Don't know | 39 4% | 20 4% | 19 4% | 6def 9% | 8 6% | 12 6% | 5 3% | 4 2% | 4 2% | 2 2% | 11 4% | 3 2% | 12 6% | 1 1% | 6 5% | 3 5% | 1 2% | 30 4% | 9 4% |
| AGREE | 918 91% | 453 90% | 465 92% | 51 78% | 121 85% | 187 87% | 180abc 93% | 184abc 96% | 195abc 97% | 88 90% | 254 92% | 123d 95% | 177 88% | 81 95% | 102 88% | 50 89% | 43 96% | 707 91% | 211 93% |
| DISAGREE | 50 5% | 29 6% | 21 4% | 8def 12% | 13ef 9% | 15ef 7% | 8f 4% | 4 2% | 2 1% | 8 8% | 11 4% | 4 3% | 12 6% | 3 4% | 8 7% | 3 5% | 1 2% | 43 6% | 7 3% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 14

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - It is necessary to demilitarise and de-Nazify Ukraine.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 528 52% | 281b 56% | 247 49% | 8 12% | 47a 33% | 104ab 49% | 113abc 59% | 129abc 67% | 127abc 63% | 52g 53% | 158g 57% | 73g 56% | 99g 49% | 42 49% | 62g 53% | 19 34% | 23 51% | 416 53% | 112 49% |
| Somewhat agree | 144 14% | 67 13% | 77 15% | 15ef 23% | 28f 20% | 28 13% | 26 13% | 23 12% | 24 12% | 14 14% | 39 14% | 18 14% | 27 13% | 15 18% | 12 10% | 14bdf 25% | 5 11% | 111 14% | 33 15% |
| Somewhat disagree | 88 9% | 47 9% | 41 8% | 19bcdef 29% | 13f 9% | 24df 11% | 11 6% | 14 7% | 7 3% | 11 11% | 17 6% | 13 10% | 16 8% | 12b 14% | 10 9% | 4 7% | 5 11% | 76b 10% | 12 5% |
| Strongly disagree | 73 7% | 39 8% | 34 7% | 11cef 17% | 18ef 13% | 15e 7% | 17ef 9% | 5 3% | 7 3% | 7 7% | 17 6% | 7 5% | 17 8% | 6 7% | 11 9% | 7 13% | 1 2% | 61 8% | 12 5% |
| Don't know | 174 17% | 68 14% | 106a 21% | 12 18% | 36de 25% | 43e 20% | 26 13% | 21 11% | 36e 18% | 14 14% | 45 16% | 19 15% | 42 21% | 10 12% | 21 18% | 12 21% | 11 24% | 116 15% | 58a 26% |
| AGREE | 672 67% | 348 69% | 324 64% | 23 35% | 75a 53% | 132a 62% | 139abc 72% | 152abc 79% | 151abc 75% | 66 67% | 197d 71% | 91 70% | 126 63% | 57 67% | 74 64% | 33 59% | 28 62% | 527 68% | 145 64% |
| DISAGREE | 161 16% | 86 17% | 75 15% | 30bcdef 46% | 31ef 22% | 39ef 18% | 28f 15% | 19 10% | 14 7% | 18 18% | 34 12% | 20 15% | 33 16% | 18b 21% | 21 18% | 11 20% | 6 13% | 137b 18% | 24 11% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 15

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - Ukraine should be allowed to join NATO if that is what its population want.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 74 7% | 44 9% | 30 6% | 14cdef 22% | 19cdef 13% | 15e 7% | 10 5% | 4 2% | 12 6% | 6 6% | 22h 8% | 12h 9% | 16 8% | 7h 8% | 6 5% | 5h 9% | - -% | 62 8% | 12 5% |
| Somewhat agree | 90 9% | 33 7% | 57a 11% | 16bcdef 25% | 17df 12% | 23f 11% | 11 6% | 14 7% | 9 4% | 15bc 15% | 17 6% | 8 6% | 18 9% | 11b 13% | 12 10% | 5 9% | 4 9% | 76 10% | 14 6% |
| Somewhat disagree | 165 16% | 73 15% | 92 18% | 11 17% | 33ef 23% | 37 17% | 38f 20% | 24 13% | 22 11% | 13 13% | 40 14% | 23 18% | 33 16% | 14 16% | 21 18% | 14 25% | 7 16% | 121 16% | 44 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 592 59% | 314b 63% | 278 55% | 19 29% | 58 41% | 121ab 57% | 119ab 62% | 133abc 69% | 142abc 71% | 56 57% | 171 62% | 79 61% | 114 57% | 47 55% | 67 58% | 27 48% | 31g 69% | 458 59% | 134 59% |
| Don't know | 86 9% | 38 8% | 48 10% | 5 8% | 15 11% | 18 8% | 15 8% | 17 9% | 16 8% | 8 8% | 26 9% | 8 6% | 20 10% | 6 7% | 10 9% | 5 9% | 3 7% | 63 8% | 23 10% |
| AGREE | 164 16% | 77 15% | 87 17% | 30bcdef 46% | 36def 25% | 38def 18% | 21 11% | 18 9% | 21 10% | 21 21% | 39 14% | 20 15% | 34 17% | 18 21% | 18 16% | 10 18% | 4 9% | 138b 18% | 26 11% |
| DISAGREE | 757 75% | 387 77% | 370 73% | 30 46% | 91a 64% | 158ab 74% | 157ab 81% | 157ab 82% | 164ab 82% | 69 70% | 211 76% | 102 78% | 147 73% | 61 72% | 88 76% | 41 73% | 38 84% | 579 74% | 178 78% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 16

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - The economic sanctions imposed on Russia are justified.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 72 7% | 32 6% | 40 8% | 4 6% | 11 8% | 12 6% | 15 8% | 13 7% | 17 8% | 10 10% | 14 5% | 5 4% | 18 9% | 7 8% | 9 8% | 5 9% | 4 9% | 50 6% | 22 10% |
| Somewhat agree | 72 7% | 47b 9% | 25 5% | 13cdef 20% | 17def 12% | 19ef 9% | 10 5% | 7 4% | 6 3% | 6 6% | 17 6% | 11 8% | 21g 10% | 6 7% | 8 7% | 1 2% | 2 4% | 58 7% | 14 6% |
| Somewhat disagree | 168 17% | 87 17% | 81 16% | 19cdef 29% | 34def 24% | 37 17% | 29 15% | 27 14% | 22 11% | 13 13% | 46 17% | 26 20% | 25 12% | 19d 22% | 22 19% | 7 13% | 10 22% | 139 18% | 29 13% |
| Strongly disagree | 615 61% | 298 59% | 317 63% | 22 34% | 68 48% | 129ab 60% | 117ab 61% | 130ab 68% | 149abcd 74% | 63 64% | 179 65% | 74 57% | 121 60% | 47 55% | 67 58% | 38 68% | 26 58% | 473 61% | 142 63% |
| Don't know | 80 8% | 38 8% | 42 8% | 7f 11% | 12f 8% | 17 8% | 22f 11% | 15 8% | 7 3% | 6 6% | 20 7% | 14 11% | 16 8% | 6 7% | 10 9% | 5 9% | 3 7% | 60 8% | 20 9% |
| AGREE | 144 14% | 79 16% | 65 13% | 17cdef 26% | 28ef 20% | 31 14% | 25 13% | 20 10% | 23 11% | 16 16% | 31 11% | 16 12% | 39b 19% | 13 15% | 17 15% | 6 11% | 6 13% | 108 14% | 36 16% |
| DISAGREE | 783 78% | 385 77% | 398 79% | 41 63% | 102 72% | 166a 78% | 146a 76% | 157ab 82% | 171abd 85% | 76 78% | 225d 82% | 100 77% | 146 73% | 66 78% | 89 77% | 45 80% | 36 80% | 612 78% | 171 75% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 17

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - Economic sanctions imposed on Russia have started to affect me or people I know.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 309 31% | 170b 34% | 139 28% | 30def 46% | 54ef 38% | 79ef 37% | 63f 33% | 51f 27% | 32 16% | 32 33% | 76 28% | 43 33% | 63 31% | 26 31% | 33 28% | 23b 41% | 13 29% | 248 32% | 61 27% |
| Somewhat agree | 244 24% | 114 23% | 130 26% | 12 18% | 43 30% | 52 24% | 46 24% | 43 22% | 48 24% | 30cg 31% | 65 24% | 21 16% | 48 24% | 24cg 28% | 36cg 31% | 7 13% | 13g 29% | 199 26% | 45 20% |
| Somewhat disagree | 181 18% | 87 17% | 94 19% | 12 18% | 23 16% | 32 15% | 30 16% | 39 20% | 45 22% | 15 15% | 61dh 22% | 26 20% | 26 13% | 18 21% | 21 18% | 10 18% | 4 9% | 136 17% | 45 20% |
| Strongly disagree | 224 22% | 114 23% | 110 22% | 11 17% | 21 15% | 44 21% | 40 21% | 45b 23% | 63abcd 31% | 16 16% | 59 21% | 32 25% | 54a 27% | 14 16% | 22 19% | 14 25% | 13 29% | 166 21% | 58 26% |
| Don't know | 49 5% | 17 3% | 32a 6% | - -% | 1 1% | 7 3% | 14ab 7% | 14ab 7% | 13ab 6% | 5 5% | 15 5% | 8 6% | 10 5% | 3 4% | 4 3% | 2 4% | 2 4% | 31 4% | 18a 8% |
| AGREE | 553 55% | 284 57% | 269 53% | 42ef 65% | 97def 68% | 131ef 61% | 109f 56% | 94 49% | 80 40% | 62bc 63% | 141 51% | 64 49% | 111 55% | 50 59% | 69 59% | 30 54% | 26 58% | 447b 57% | 106 47% |
| DISAGREE | 405 40% | 201 40% | 204 40% | 23 35% | 44 31% | 76 36% | 70 36% | 84b 44% | 108abcde 54% | 31 32% | 120a 43% | 58a 45% | 80 40% | 32 38% | 43 37% | 24 43% | 17 38% | 302 39% | 103 45% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 18

Q2. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - President Zelenskyy and his government are the legitimate authority of Ukraine.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 148 15% | 89b 18% | 59 12% | 19bcdef 29% | 24 17% | 38f 18% | 25 13% | 22 11% | 20 10% | 14 14% | 41 15% | 22 17% | 29 14% | 13 15% | 16 14% | 10 18% | 3 7% | 123 16% | 25 11% |
| Somewhat agree | 160 16% | 69 14% | 91 18% | 13 20% | 33ef 23% | 33 15% | 31 16% | 23 12% | 27 13% | 17 17% | 49 18% | 14 11% | 27 13% | 21cdf 25% | 16 14% | 9 16% | 7 16% | 134b 17% | 26 11% |
| Somewhat disagree | 182 18% | 94 19% | 88 17% | 17f 26% | 30f 21% | 45f 21% | 34 18% | 30 16% | 26 13% | 23 23% | 48 17% | 19 15% | 35 17% | 12 14% | 28 24% | 9 16% | 8 18% | 141 18% | 41 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 435 43% | 213 42% | 222 44% | 11 17% | 42 30% | 77a 36% | 89abc 46% | 107abc 56% | 109abc 54% | 38 39% | 119 43% | 64 49% | 88 44% | 33 39% | 49 42% | 22 39% | 22 49% | 321 41% | 114a 50% |
| Don't know | 82 8% | 37 7% | 45 9% | 5 8% | 13 9% | 21 10% | 14 7% | 10 5% | 19 9% | 6 6% | 19 7% | 11 8% | 22 11% | 6 7% | 7 6% | 6 11% | 5 11% | 61 8% | 21 9% |
| AGREE | 308 31% | 158 31% | 150 30% | 32cdef 49% | 57def 40% | 71ef 33% | 56 29% | 45 23% | 47 23% | 31 32% | 90 33% | 36 28% | 56 28% | 34dh 40% | 32 28% | 19 34% | 10 22% | 257b 33% | 51 22% |
| DISAGREE | 617 61% | 307 61% | 310 61% | 28 43% | 72 51% | 122a 57% | 123ab 64% | 137abc 71% | 135abc 67% | 61 62% | 167 61% | 83 64% | 123 61% | 45 53% | 77 66% | 31 55% | 30 67% | 462 59% | 155a 68% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 19

Q3. Do you support or oppose the current special military operation in Ukraine?

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly support | 576 57% | 301 60% | 275 54% | 12 18% | 53a 37% | 108ab 50% | 117abc 61% | 135abcd 70% | 151abcd 75% | 56g 57% | 163g 59% | 85eg 65% | 111g 55% | 44 52% | 69g 59% | 21 38% | 27g 60% | 441 57% | 135 59% |
| Somewhat support | 185 18% | 88 18% | 97 19% | 14 22% | 33f 23% | 46f 21% | 34 18% | 31 16% | 27 13% | 19 19% | 47 17% | 19 15% | 34 17% | 20 24% | 23 20% | 13 23% | 10 22% | 141 18% | 44 19% |
| Somewhat oppose | 76 8% | 33 7% | 43 9% | 15bcdef 23% | 13ef 9% | 22ef 10% | 11 6% | 7 4% | 8 4% | 5 5% | 15 5% | 12 9% | 20 10% | 9 11% | 7 6% | 6 11% | 2 4% | 64 8% | 12 5% |
| Strongly oppose | 108 11% | 54 11% | 54 11% | 15cdef 23% | 30cdef 21% | 23f 11% | 19 10% | 11 6% | 10 5% | 13c 13% | 29 11% | 7 5% | 24c 12% | 7 8% | 14 12% | 11ce 20% | 3 7% | 89 11% | 19 8% |
| Don't know | 62 6% | 26 5% | 36 7% | 9ef 14% | 13f 9% | 15f 7% | 12 6% | 8 4% | 5 2% | 5 5% | 22f 8% | 7 5% | 12 6% | 5 6% | 3 3% | 5 9% | 3 7% | 45 6% | 17 7% |
| SUPPORT | 761 76% | 389 77% | 372 74% | 26 40% | 86a 61% | 154ab 72% | 151ab 78% | 166abcd 86% | 178abcd 89% | 75g 77% | 210g 76% | 104g 80% | 145 72% | 64 75% | 92g 79% | 34 61% | 37g 82% | 582 75% | 179 79% |
| OPPOSE | 184 18% | 87 17% | 97 19% | 30bcdef 46% | 43cdef 30% | 45ef 21% | 30f 16% | 18 9% | 18 9% | 18 18% | 44 16% | 19 15% | 44 22% | 16 19% | 21 18% | 17bch 30% | 5 11% | 153b 20% | 31 14% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 20

Q4. Which of the following statements do you most agree with?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| I support the special military operation in Ukraine, despite the economic sanctions imposed on Russia | 697 69% | 355 71% | 342 68% | 22 34% | 86a 61% | 144a 67% | 137ab 71% | 151abc 79% | 157abc 78% | 69g 70% | 198g 72% | 93g 72% | 138g 69% | 53 62% | 82g 71% | 30 54% | 34g 76% | 542 69% | 155 68% |
| I would support the special military operation in Ukraine, but the economic sanctions imposed on Russia mean the cost is too high and the operation should end | 92 9% | 43 9% | 49 10% | 16bcdef 25% | 13 9% | 22f 10% | 21f 11% | 11 6% | 9 4% | 5 5% | 24 9% | 16 12% | 14 7% | 9 11% | 10 9% | 8a 14% | 6 13% | 67 9% | 25 11% |
| I would oppose the special military operation in Ukraine even without the economic sanctions imposed on Russia | 143 14% | 75 15% | 68 13% | 25bcdef 38% | 32def 23% | 34ef 16% | 20 10% | 16 8% | 16 8% | 15 15% | 33 12% | 14 11% | 33 16% | 14 16% | 18 16% | 13bch 23% | 3 7% | 123b 16% | 20 9% |
| Don't know | 75 7% | 29 6% | 46a 9% | 2 3% | 11 8% | 14 7% | 15 8% | 14 7% | 19 9% | 9 9% | 21 8% | 7 5% | 16 8% | 9 11% | 6 5% | 5 9% | 2 4% | 48 6% | 27a 12% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 21

Q5. SUMMARY TABLE.

Base: All Respondents

| | Statements | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | NATO (a) | The United States (b) | The EU (c) | Ukraine (d) | Russia (e) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 |
| A great deal of responsibility | 594ce 59% | 652ace 65% | 471e 47% | 616ce 61% | 232 23% |
| Some responsibility | 177d 18% | 156 15% | 232abde 23% | 140 14% | 149 15% |
| Little responsibility | 94 9% | 79 8% | 158abd 16% | 102 10% | 232abcd 23% |
| No responsibility | 63 6% | 57 6% | 64 6% | 74 7% | 300abcd 30% |
| Don't know | 79 8% | 63 6% | 82 8% | 75 7% | 94b 9% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 22

Q5. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the current conflict in Ukraine? - NATO.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| A great deal of responsibility | 594 59% | 307 61% | 287 57% | 14 22% | 57a 40% | 120ab 56% | 129abc 67% | 135abc 70% | 139abc 69% | 59 60% | 171 62% | 72 55% | 117 58% | 46 54% | 67 58% | 31 55% | 31 69% | 461 59% | 133 59% |
| Some responsibility | 177 18% | 91 18% | 86 17% | 20def 31% | 43cdef 30% | 43ef 20% | 29 15% | 22 11% | 20 10% | 17 17% | 51 18% | 29h 22% | 30 15% | 18 21% | 22 19% | 6 11% | 4 9% | 143 18% | 34 15% |
| Little responsibility | 94 9% | 52 10% | 42 8% | 23bcdef 35% | 23cdef 16% | 19 9% | 10 5% | 9 5% | 10 5% | 10 10% | 24 9% | 15 12% | 18 9% | 9 11% | 12 10% | 2 4% | 4 9% | 82b 11% | 12 5% |
| No responsibility | 63 6% | 26 5% | 37 7% | 3 5% | 6 4% | 12 6% | 10 5% | 15 8% | 17 8% | 6 6% | 12 4% | 7 5% | 15 7% | 6 7% | 7 6% | 8bc 14% | 2 4% | 41 5% | 22a 10% |
| Don't know | 79 8% | 26 5% | 53a 10% | 5 8% | 13 9% | 20 9% | 15 8% | 11 6% | 15 7% | 6 6% | 18 7% | 7 5% | 21 10% | 6 7% | 8 7% | 9abc 16% | 4 9% | 53 7% | 26a 11% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 23

Q5. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the current conflict in Ukraine? - The United States.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| A great deal of responsibility | 652 65% | 332 66% | 320 63% | 21 32% | 63 44% | 133ab 62% | 130ab 67% | 147abcd 77% | 158abcd 79% | 68 69% | 183 66% | 89 68% | 129 64% | 50 59% | 71 61% | 32 57% | 30 67% | 503 64% | 149 66% |
| Some responsibility | 156 15% | 81 16% | 75 15% | 16ef 25% | 35def 25% | 38ef 18% | 30f 16% | 20 10% | 17 8% | 10 10% | 43 16% | 20 15% | 29 14% | 18a 21% | 21 18% | 7 13% | 8 18% | 121 16% | 35 15% |
| Little responsibility | 79 8% | 38 8% | 41 8% | 15cdef 23% | 22cdef 15% | 16 7% | 11 6% | 8 4% | 7 3% | 8 8% | 21 8% | 10 8% | 13 6% | 8 9% | 11 9% | 4 7% | 4 9% | 70b 9% | 9 4% |
| No responsibility | 57 6% | 23 5% | 34 7% | 8ce 12% | 7 5% | 9 4% | 12 6% | 9 5% | 12 6% | 7 7% | 14 5% | 3 2% | 12 6% | 7c 8% | 7 6% | 6c 11% | 1 2% | 41 5% | 16 7% |
| Don't know | 63 6% | 28 6% | 35 7% | 5 8% | 15ef 11% | 18f 8% | 10 5% | 8 4% | 7 3% | 5 5% | 15 5% | 8 6% | 18e 9% | 2 2% | 6 5% | 7e 13% | 2 4% | 45 6% | 18 8% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 24

Q5. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the current conflict in Ukraine? - The EU.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| A great deal of responsibility | 471 47% | 251b 50% | 220 44% | 11 17% | 39 27% | 84ab 39% | 100abc 52% | 118abc 61% | 119abc 59% | 42 43% | 135 49% | 67 52% | 90 45% | 36 42% | 54 47% | 23 41% | 24 53% | 357 46% | 114 50% |
| Some responsibility | 232 23% | 108 22% | 124 25% | 14 22% | 40 28% | 60 28% | 39 20% | 38 20% | 41 20% | 25 26% | 67 24% | 25 19% | 44 22% | 20 24% | 29 25% | 11 20% | 11 24% | 189 24% | 43 19% |
| Little responsibility | 158 16% | 80 16% | 78 15% | 29bcdef 45% | 34def 24% | 38ef 18% | 24 12% | 16 8% | 17 8% | 16 16% | 36 13% | 24 18% | 32 16% | 19b 22% | 18 16% | 9 16% | 4 9% | 128 16% | 30 13% |
| No responsibility | 64 6% | 28 6% | 36 7% | 6 9% | 16de 11% | 14 7% | 8 4% | 7 4% | 13 6% | 9c 9% | 17 6% | 4 3% | 13 6% | 5 6% | 8 7% | 5 9% | 3 7% | 50 6% | 14 6% |
| Don't know | 82 8% | 35 7% | 47 9% | 5 8% | 13 9% | 18 8% | 22f 11% | 13 7% | 11 5% | 6 6% | 21 8% | 10 8% | 22 11% | 5 6% | 7 6% | 8 14% | 3 7% | 56 7% | 26a 11% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 25

Q5. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the current conflict in Ukraine? - Ukraine.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| A great deal of responsibility | 616 61% | 304 61% | 312 62% | 28 43% | 66 46% | 123ab 57% | 124ab 64% | 126ab 66% | 149abcd 74% | 54 55% | 178 64% | 80 62% | 128 64% | 48 56% | 68 59% | 33 59% | 27 60% | 472 61% | 144 63% |
| Some responsibility | 140 14% | 70 14% | 70 14% | 15f 23% | 23f 16% | 30f 14% | 30f 16% | 27f 14% | 15 7% | 15 15% | 41d 15% | 17 13% | 17 8% | 19d 22% | 17 15% | 6 11% | 8 18% | 113 14% | 27 12% |
| Little responsibility | 102 10% | 58 12% | 44 9% | 12df 18% | 23df 16% | 31df 14% | 8 4% | 19df 10% | 9 4% | 10 10% | 23 8% | 17 13% | 22 11% | 6 7% | 13 11% | 6 11% | 5 11% | 88b 11% | 14 6% |
| No responsibility | 74 7% | 39 8% | 35 7% | 8e 12% | 16e 11% | 13 6% | 15 8% | 9 5% | 13 6% | 10 10% | 18 7% | 8 6% | 15 7% | 7 8% | 9 8% | 4 7% | 3 7% | 54 7% | 20 9% |
| Don't know | 75 7% | 31 6% | 44 9% | 2 3% | 14 10% | 17 8% | 16 8% | 11 6% | 15 7% | 9 9% | 16 6% | 8 6% | 19 9% | 5 6% | 9 8% | 7 13% | 2 4% | 53 7% | 22 10% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 26

Q5. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the current conflict in Ukraine? - Russia.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| A great deal of responsibility | 232 23% | 133b 26% | 99 20% | 25cef 38% | 37ef 26% | 53f 25% | 51ef 26% | 33 17% | 33 16% | 28 29% | 55 20% | 29 22% | 50 25% | 20 24% | 25 22% | 14 25% | 11 24% | 177 23% | 55 24% |
| Some responsibility | 149 15% | 83 17% | 66 13% | 18cdf 28% | 27f 19% | 32f 15% | 28f 15% | 32f 17% | 12 6% | 17 17% | 41 15% | 18 14% | 28 14% | 17 20% | 14 12% | 10 18% | 4 9% | 115 15% | 34 15% |
| Little responsibility | 232 23% | 94 19% | 138a 27% | 17 26% | 38 27% | 56 26% | 40 21% | 37 19% | 44 22% | 21 21% | 66 24% | 31 24% | 44 22% | 16 19% | 32 28% | 13 23% | 9 20% | 193b 25% | 39 17% |
| No responsibility | 300 30% | 152 30% | 148 29% | 2 3% | 25a 18% | 51a 24% | 57ab 30% | 70abc 36% | 95abcde 47% | 22 22% | 91 33% | 39 30% | 54 27% | 27 32% | 38 33% | 13 23% | 16 36% | 227 29% | 73 32% |
| Don't know | 94 9% | 40 8% | 54 11% | 3 5% | 15 11% | 22 10% | 17 9% | 20 10% | 17 8% | 10 10% | 23 8% | 13 10% | 25 12% | 5 6% | 7 6% | 6 11% | 5 11% | 68 9% | 26 11% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 27

Q6. SUMMARY TABLE.

Base: All Respondents

| | Statements | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| | The Crimea (a) | Donetsk People's Republic (b) | Luhansk People's Republic (c) | Any other part of Ukraine (d) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 |
| Yes | 918bcd 91% | 683d 68% | 684d 68% | 388 39% |
| No | 45 4% | 210a 21% | 210a 21% | 419abc 42% |
| Don't know | 44 4% | 114a 11% | 113a 11% | 200abc 20% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 28

Q6. In your opinion, should the following territories be part of Russia... - The Crimea.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Yes | 918 91% | 454 90% | 464 92% | 48 74% | 122a 86% | 190a 89% | 180ab 93% | 182abc 95% | 196abcd 98% | 85 87% | 250 91% | 121 93% | 184 92% | 80 94% | 106 91% | 49 88% | 43 96% | 700 90% | 218a 96% |
| No | 45 4% | 26 5% | 19 4% | 11bcdef 17% | 11ef 8% | 11ef 5% | 8f 4% | 3 2% | 1 *% | 6 6% | 10 4% | 3 2% | 11 5% | 4 5% | 5 4% | 5c 9% | 1 2% | 42b 5% | 3 1% |
| Don't know | 44 4% | 22 4% | 22 4% | 6df 9% | 9f 6% | 13f 6% | 5 3% | 7 4% | 4 2% | 7e 7% | 16 6% | 6 5% | 6 3% | 1 1% | 5 4% | 2 4% | 1 2% | 38 5% | 6 3% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 29

Q6. In your opinion, should the following territories be part of Russia... - Donetsk People's Republic.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Yes | 683 68% | 346 69% | 337 67% | 30 46% | 77 54% | 140ab 65% | 143ab 74% | 140ab 73% | 153abc 76% | 61 62% | 184 67% | 91 70% | 142 71% | 53 62% | 78 67% | 41 73% | 33 73% | 508 65% | 175a 77% |
| No | 210 21% | 107 21% | 103 20% | 28cdef 43% | 50cdef 35% | 45f 21% | 30 16% | 31 16% | 26 13% | 23 23% | 55 20% | 28 22% | 38 19% | 22 26% | 24 21% | 10 18% | 10 22% | 178b 23% | 32 14% |
| Don't know | 114 11% | 49 10% | 65 13% | 7 11% | 15 11% | 29 14% | 20 10% | 21 11% | 22 11% | 14 14% | 37 13% | 11 8% | 21 10% | 10 12% | 14 12% | 5 9% | 2 4% | 94 12% | 20 9% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 30

Q6. In your opinion, should the following territories be part of Russia... - Luhansk People's Republic.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Yes | 684 68% | 348 69% | 336 67% | 30 46% | 76 54% | 142ab 66% | 144ab 75% | 139ab 72% | 153abc 76% | 60 61% | 182 66% | 92 71% | 144 72% | 54 64% | 78 67% | 41 73% | 33 73% | 506 65% | 178a 78% |
| No | 210 21% | 104 21% | 106 21% | 27cdef 42% | 52cdef 37% | 44f 21% | 31 16% | 30 16% | 26 13% | 24 24% | 57 21% | 27 21% | 35 17% | 21 25% | 25 22% | 11 20% | 10 22% | 181b 23% | 29 13% |
| Don't know | 113 11% | 50 10% | 63 12% | 8 12% | 14 10% | 28 13% | 18 9% | 23 12% | 22 11% | 14 14% | 37 13% | 11 8% | 22 11% | 10 12% | 13 11% | 4 7% | 2 4% | 93 12% | 20 9% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 31

Q6. In your opinion, should the following territories be part of Russia... - Any other part of Ukraine.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Yes | 388 39% | 228b 45% | 160 32% | 13 20% | 38 27% | 84ab 39% | 90ab 47% | 88ab 46% | 75ab 37% | 33 34% | 107 39% | 57 44% | 80 40% | 28 33% | 39 34% | 24 43% | 20 44% | 294 38% | 94 41% |
| No | 419 42% | 192 38% | 227a 45% | 44cdef 68% | 82cdef 58% | 87 41% | 66 34% | 70 36% | 70 35% | 46 47% | 114 41% | 52 40% | 80 40% | 39 46% | 49 42% | 20 36% | 19 42% | 333 43% | 86 38% |
| Don't know | 200 20% | 82 16% | 118a 23% | 8 12% | 22 15% | 43 20% | 37 19% | 34 18% | 56abde 28% | 19 19% | 55 20% | 21 16% | 41 20% | 18 21% | 28 24% | 12 21% | 6 13% | 153 20% | 47 21% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 32

Q7. How long do you expect the military operation in Ukraine to last?

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| By the end of March | 190 19% | 84 17% | 106 21% | 9 14% | 36cd 25% | 32 15% | 30 16% | 35 18% | 48cd 24% | 13 13% | 48 17% | 29 22% | 37 18% | 16 19% | 23 20% | 12 21% | 12 27% | 144 18% | 46 20% |
| Up to 3 months | 314 31% | 164 33% | 150 30% | 28bcf 43% | 41 29% | 61 29% | 62 32% | 65 34% | 57 28% | 30 31% | 87 32% | 36 28% | 61 30% | 27 32% | 45g 39% | 13 23% | 15 33% | 253 32% | 61 27% |
| Up to 6 months | 153 15% | 68 14% | 85 17% | 9 14% | 18 13% | 40 19% | 32 17% | 24 13% | 30 15% | 19g 19% | 37 13% | 21g 16% | 36g 18% | 15g 18% | 18 16% | 3 5% | 4 9% | 127 16% | 26 11% |
| Up to 12 months | 58 6% | 32 6% | 26 5% | 3 5% | 10 7% | 13 6% | 12 6% | 14 7% | 6 3% | 5 5% | 17 6% | 9 7% | 10 5% | 2 2% | 5 4% | 7def 13% | 3 7% | 40 5% | 18 8% |
| More than a year | 101 10% | 61b 12% | 40 8% | 8 12% | 18ef 13% | 27ef 13% | 25ef 13% | 12 6% | 11 5% | 9 9% | 32 12% | 10 8% | 18 9% | 9 11% | 14 12% | 5 9% | 4 9% | 82 11% | 19 8% |
| Don't know | 191 19% | 93 19% | 98 19% | 8 12% | 19 13% | 41 19% | 32 17% | 42b 22% | 49ab 24% | 22f 22% | 55f 20% | 25f 19% | 39f 19% | 16 19% | 11 9% | 16f 29% | 7 16% | 134 17% | 57a 25% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 33

Q8. SUMMARY TABLE.

Base: All Respondents

| | Statements | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| | Negotiations with Ukraine (a) | Negotiations with the West (b) | Stronger Russian military action in Ukraine (c) | Withdrawing Russian forces from Ukraine (d) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 |
| Strongly support | 353bd 35% | 242d 24% | 331bd 33% | 144 14% |
| Somewhat support | 291d 29% | 401acd 40% | 260d 26% | 147 15% |
| Somewhat oppose | 127 13% | 135 13% | 129 13% | 198abc 20% |
| Strongly oppose | 193bc 19% | 158 16% | 152 15% | 401abc 40% |
| Don't know | 43 4% | 71a 7% | 135ab 13% | 117ab 12% |
| SUPPORT | 644cd 64% | 643cd 64% | 591d 59% | 291 29% |
| OPPOSE | 320 32% | 293 29% | 281 28% | 599abc 59% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 34

Q8. Would you support or oppose each of the following? - Negotiations with Ukraine.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly support | 353 35% | 176 35% | 177 35% | 38cdef 58% | 64def 45% | 75 35% | 57 30% | 66 34% | 53 26% | 33 34% | 95 34% | 34 26% | 80c 40% | 35c 41% | 39 34% | 23c 41% | 14 31% | 276 35% | 77 34% |
| Somewhat support | 291 29% | 114 23% | 177a 35% | 17 26% | 44 31% | 69e 32% | 58 30% | 44 23% | 59 29% | 32 33% | 84 30% | 49de 38% | 50 25% | 19 22% | 32 28% | 15 27% | 10 22% | 241b 31% | 50 22% |
| Somewhat oppose | 127 13% | 73 15% | 54 11% | 4 6% | 13 9% | 31 14% | 23 12% | 31a 16% | 25 12% | 15 15% | 29 11% | 15 12% | 22 11% | 10 12% | 25bcdg 22% | 5 9% | 6 13% | 93 12% | 34 15% |
| Strongly oppose | 193 19% | 120b 24% | 73 14% | 4 6% | 18 13% | 35a 16% | 44ab 23% | 44ab 23% | 48ab 24% | 17 17% | 57 21% | 26 20% | 39 19% | 16 19% | 17 15% | 8 14% | 13f 29% | 141 18% | 52 23% |
| Don't know | 43 4% | 19 4% | 24 5% | 2 3% | 3 2% | 4 2% | 11c 6% | 7 4% | 16bc 8% | 1 1% | 11 4% | 6 5% | 10 5% | 5 6% | 3 3% | 5a 9% | 2 4% | 29 4% | 14 6% |
| SUPPORT | 644 64% | 290 58% | 354a 70% | 55cdef 85% | 108def 76% | 144ef 67% | 115 60% | 110 57% | 112 56% | 65 66% | 179 65% | 83 64% | 130 65% | 54 64% | 71 61% | 38 68% | 24 53% | 517b 66% | 127 56% |
| OPPOSE | 320 32% | 193b 38% | 127 25% | 8 12% | 31 22% | 66a 31% | 67ab 35% | 75ab 39% | 73ab 36% | 32 33% | 86 31% | 41 32% | 61 30% | 26 31% | 42 36% | 13 23% | 19g 42% | 234 30% | 86a 38% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 35

Q8. Would you support or oppose each of the following? - Negotiations with the West.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly support | 242 24% | 121 24% | 121 24% | 26cdef 40% | 38 27% | 56 26% | 38 20% | 43 22% | 41 20% | 24 24% | 70c 25% | 20 15% | 50c 25% | 20 24% | 29 25% | 20c 36% | 9 20% | 190 24% | 52 23% |
| Somewhat support | 401 40% | 178 35% | 223a 44% | 23 35% | 64 45% | 83 39% | 82 42% | 77 40% | 72 36% | 47bg 48% | 95 34% | 60bg 46% | 76 38% | 38 45% | 54bg 47% | 16 29% | 15 33% | 322 41% | 79 35% |
| Somewhat oppose | 135 13% | 65 13% | 70 14% | 8 12% | 23 16% | 26 12% | 25 13% | 24 13% | 29 14% | 11 11% | 47c 17% | 12 9% | 28 14% | 10 12% | 12 10% | 6 11% | 9 20% | 105 13% | 30 13% |
| Strongly oppose | 158 16% | 103b 21% | 55 11% | 5 8% | 9 6% | 35b 16% | 35ab 18% | 37ab 19% | 37ab 18% | 11 11% | 48 17% | 27 21% | 32 16% | 9 11% | 15 13% | 6 11% | 10 22% | 114 15% | 44 19% |
| Don't know | 71 7% | 35 7% | 36 7% | 3 5% | 8 6% | 14 7% | 13 7% | 11 6% | 22 11% | 5 5% | 16 6% | 11 8% | 15 7% | 8 9% | 6 5% | 8abf 14% | 2 4% | 49 6% | 22 10% |
| SUPPORT | 643 64% | 299 60% | 344a 68% | 49f 75% | 102f 72% | 139 65% | 120 62% | 120 63% | 113 56% | 71bh 72% | 165 60% | 80 62% | 126 63% | 58 68% | 83bh 72% | 36 64% | 24 53% | 512b 66% | 131 58% |
| OPPOSE | 293 29% | 168b 33% | 125 25% | 13 20% | 32 23% | 61 29% | 60 31% | 61 32% | 66ab 33% | 22 22% | 95aef 34% | 39 30% | 60 30% | 19 22% | 27 23% | 12 21% | 19aefg 42% | 219 28% | 74 33% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 36

Q8. Would you support or oppose each of the following? - Stronger Russian military action in Ukraine.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly support | 331 33% | 204b 41% | 127 25% | 6 9% | 32a 23% | 68a 32% | 73ab 38% | 77ab 40% | 75ab 37% | 28 29% | 95 34% | 47 36% | 60 30% | 24 28% | 41 35% | 17 30% | 19 42% | 250 32% | 81 36% |
| Somewhat support | 260 26% | 116 23% | 144a 29% | 15 23% | 36 25% | 50 23% | 52 27% | 53 28% | 54 27% | 29 30% | 73 26% | 31 24% | 51 25% | 21 25% | 34 29% | 13 23% | 8 18% | 206 26% | 54 24% |
| Somewhat oppose | 129 13% | 57 11% | 72 14% | 16def 25% | 23ef 16% | 35ef 16% | 23 12% | 17 9% | 15 7% | 12 12% | 27 10% | 21 16% | 27 13% | 14 16% | 14 12% | 7 13% | 7 16% | 104 13% | 25 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 152 15% | 71 14% | 81 16% | 22cdef 34% | 34def 24% | 34e 16% | 25 13% | 17 9% | 20 10% | 12 12% | 41 15% | 16 12% | 37 18% | 15 18% | 14 12% | 14acfh 25% | 3 7% | 123 16% | 29 13% |
| Don't know | 135 13% | 54 11% | 81a 16% | 6 9% | 17 12% | 27 13% | 20 10% | 28 15% | 37d 18% | 17 17% | 40 14% | 15 12% | 26 13% | 11 13% | 13 11% | 5 9% | 8 18% | 97 12% | 38 17% |
| SUPPORT | 591 59% | 320b 64% | 271 54% | 21 32% | 68a 48% | 118a 55% | 125abc 65% | 130abc 68% | 129ab 64% | 57 58% | 168 61% | 78 60% | 111 55% | 45 53% | 75 65% | 30 54% | 27 60% | 456 58% | 135 59% |
| OPPOSE | 281 28% | 128 25% | 153 30% | 38bcdef 58% | 57def 40% | 69ef 32% | 48 25% | 34 18% | 35 17% | 24 24% | 68 25% | 37 28% | 64 32% | 29 34% | 28 24% | 21b 38% | 10 22% | 227 29% | 54 24% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 37

Q8. Would you support or oppose each of the following? - Withdrawing Russian forces from Ukraine.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly support | 144 14% | 67 13% | 77 15% | 15def 23% | 37cdef 26% | 36ef 17% | 22 11% | 17 9% | 17 8% | 17 17% | 31 11% | 13 10% | 31 15% | 13 15% | 16 14% | 15bcdf 27% | 8 18% | 115 15% | 29 13% |
| Somewhat support | 147 15% | 59 12% | 88a 17% | 20bcdef 31% | 16 11% | 31 14% | 24 12% | 29 15% | 27 13% | 12 12% | 35 13% | 21 16% | 30 15% | 18 21% | 15 13% | 11 20% | 5 11% | 117 15% | 30 13% |
| Somewhat oppose | 198 20% | 86 17% | 112a 22% | 11 17% | 30 21% | 41 19% | 37 19% | 31 16% | 48 24% | 19 19% | 60 22% | 21 16% | 42 21% | 18 21% | 20 17% | 7 13% | 11 24% | 154 20% | 44 19% |
| Strongly oppose | 401 40% | 238b 47% | 163 32% | 14 22% | 40 28% | 80a 37% | 86ab 45% | 101abcf 53% | 80ab 40% | 40 41% | 115 42% | 61e 47% | 73 36% | 26 31% | 51 44% | 18 32% | 17 38% | 309 40% | 92 41% |
| Don't know | 117 12% | 52 10% | 65 13% | 5 8% | 19 13% | 26 12% | 24 12% | 14 7% | 29e 14% | 10 10% | 35 13% | 14 11% | 25 12% | 10 12% | 14 12% | 5 9% | 4 9% | 85 11% | 32 14% |
| SUPPORT | 291 29% | 126 25% | 165a 33% | 35bcdef 54% | 53def 37% | 67f 31% | 46 24% | 46 24% | 44 22% | 29 30% | 66 24% | 34 26% | 61 30% | 31b 36% | 31 27% | 26bcdf 46% | 13 29% | 232 30% | 59 26% |
| OPPOSE | 599 59% | 324b 65% | 275 54% | 25 38% | 70 49% | 121a 57% | 123ab 64% | 132abc 69% | 128ab 64% | 59 60% | 175g 63% | 82g 63% | 115 57% | 44 52% | 71g 61% | 25 45% | 28 62% | 463 59% | 136 60% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 38

Q9. SUMMARY TABLE.

Base: All Respondents

| | Statements | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| | Russia will emerge from the current conflict stronger than it was before (a) | Russia's international reputation has been damaged in recent years (b) | Life for the majority of Russians has got worse over the last 20 years (c) | I trust Russia's current leadership to make right decisions for the country (d) | President Putin has the best interests of ordinary Russians at heart (e) | Ukraine seems to be resisting Russian forces more strongly than I would have expected (f) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 | 1007 |
| Strongly agree | 577bcf 57% | 225c 22% | 160 16% | 595bcef 59% | 479bcf 48% | 247c 25% |
| somewhat agree | 239c 24% | 224c 22% | 160 16% | 261c 26% | 307abcd 30% | 291abc 29% |
| somewhat disagree | 68 7% | 212ade 21% | 342abdef 34% | 63 6% | 100ad 10% | 224ade 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 77 8% | 286adef 28% | 292adef 29% | 60 6% | 93d 9% | 146ade 14% |
| Don't know | 46de 5% | 60de 6% | 53de 5% | 28 3% | 28 3% | 99abcde 10% |
| AGREE | 816bcf 81% | 449c 45% | 320 32% | 856abcef 85% | 786bcf 78% | 538bc 53% |
| DISAGREE | 145 14% | 498adef 49% | 634abdef 63% | 123 12% | 193ad 19% | 370ade 37% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 39

Q9. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - Russia will emerge from the current conflict stronger than it was before.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 577 57% | 288 57% | 289 57% | 15 23% | 66a 46% | 124ab 58% | 113ab 59% | 126ab 66% | 133ab 66% | 48 49% | 158 57% | 82a 63% | 113 56% | 51 60% | 68 59% | 30 54% | 27 60% | 436 56% | 141 62% |
| somewhat agree | 239 24% | 98 20% | 141a 28% | 20 31% | 38 27% | 44 21% | 47 24% | 41 21% | 49 24% | 25 26% | 68 25% | 29 22% | 49 24% | 14 16% | 29 25% | 11 20% | 14 31% | 181 23% | 58 26% |
| somewhat disagree | 68 7% | 39 8% | 29 6% | 15bcdef 23% | 14ef 10% | 17f 8% | 10 5% | 8 4% | 4 2% | 9h 9% | 18 7% | 7 5% | 13 6% | 9h 11% | 5 4% | 7fh 13% | - -% | 57 7% | 11 5% |
| Strongly disagree | 77 8% | 50b 10% | 27 5% | 13cdef 20% | 18ef 13% | 19f 9% | 14f 7% | 8 4% | 5 2% | 8 8% | 20 7% | 6 5% | 17 8% | 7 8% | 12 10% | 5 9% | 2 4% | 72b 9% | 5 2% |
| Don't know | 46 5% | 27 5% | 19 4% | 2 3% | 6 4% | 10 5% | 9 5% | 9 5% | 10 5% | 8f 8% | 12 4% | 6 5% | 9 4% | 4 5% | 2 2% | 3 5% | 2 4% | 34 4% | 12 5% |
| AGREE | 816 81% | 386 77% | 430a 85% | 35 54% | 104a 73% | 168a 79% | 160ab 83% | 167abc 87% | 182abcd 91% | 73 74% | 226 82% | 111ag 85% | 162 81% | 65 76% | 97 84% | 41 73% | 41aeg 91% | 617 79% | 199a 88% |
| DISAGREE | 145 14% | 89b 18% | 56 11% | 28bcdef 43% | 32def 23% | 36ef 17% | 24f 12% | 16 8% | 9 4% | 17h 17% | 38 14% | 13 10% | 30 15% | 16h 19% | 17 15% | 12ch 21% | 2 4% | 129b 17% | 16 7% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 40

Q9. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - Russia's international reputation has been damaged in recent years.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 225 22% | 122 24% | 103 20% | 25cef 38% | 37ef 26% | 43 20% | 54ef 28% | 32 17% | 34 17% | 22 22% | 59 21% | 23 18% | 48 24% | 17 20% | 29 25% | 19bc 34% | 8 18% | 176 23% | 49 22% |
| somewhat agree | 224 22% | 99 20% | 125 25% | 21d 32% | 32 23% | 48 22% | 39 20% | 40 21% | 44 22% | 20 20% | 64 23% | 30 23% | 42 21% | 18 21% | 34g 29% | 8 14% | 8 18% | 183 23% | 41 18% |
| somewhat disagree | 212 21% | 97 19% | 115 23% | 9 14% | 31 22% | 42 20% | 45 23% | 37 19% | 48 24% | 22 22% | 63d 23% | 27 21% | 29 14% | 16 19% | 27d 23% | 15d 27% | 13d 29% | 158 20% | 54 24% |
| Strongly disagree | 286 28% | 164b 33% | 122 24% | 9 14% | 36 25% | 71ad 33% | 44 23% | 69abd 36% | 57a 28% | 28 29% | 75 27% | 44f 34% | 67f 33% | 27f 32% | 21 18% | 13 23% | 11 24% | 220 28% | 66 29% |
| Don't know | 60 6% | 20 4% | 40a 8% | 1 2% | 6 4% | 10 5% | 11 6% | 14 7% | 18a 9% | 6 6% | 15 5% | 6 5% | 15 7% | 7 8% | 5 4% | 1 2% | 5g 11% | 43 6% | 17 7% |
| AGREE | 449 45% | 221 44% | 228 45% | 46bcdef 71% | 69e 49% | 91 43% | 93e 48% | 72 38% | 78 39% | 42 43% | 123 45% | 53 41% | 90 45% | 35 41% | 63ch 54% | 27 48% | 16 36% | 359 46% | 90 40% |
| DISAGREE | 498 49% | 261 52% | 237 47% | 18 28% | 67a 47% | 113a 53% | 89a 46% | 106a 55% | 105a 52% | 50 51% | 138 50% | 71f 55% | 96 48% | 43 51% | 48 41% | 28 50% | 24 53% | 378 48% | 120 53% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 41

Q9. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - Life for the majority of Russians has got worse over the last 20 years.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 160 16% | 94b 19% | 66 13% | 14 22% | 17 12% | 26 12% | 42bcf 22% | 34 18% | 27 13% | 9 9% | 33 12% | 23 18% | 36a 18% | 17a 20% | 24ab 21% | 13ab 23% | 5 11% | 111 14% | 49a 22% |
| somewhat agree | 160 16% | 76 15% | 84 17% | 14f 22% | 27f 19% | 38f 18% | 31 16% | 28 15% | 22 11% | 19g 19% | 38 14% | 17 13% | 38eg 19% | 8 9% | 28bceg 24% | 4 7% | 8 18% | 124 16% | 36 16% |
| somewhat disagree | 342 34% | 164 33% | 178 35% | 22 34% | 50 35% | 75 35% | 60 31% | 67 35% | 68 34% | 33 34% | 107 39% | 44 34% | 66 33% | 25 29% | 34 29% | 19 34% | 14 31% | 282b 36% | 60 26% |
| Strongly disagree | 292 29% | 140 28% | 152 30% | 10 15% | 44a 31% | 63a 29% | 55a 28% | 50 26% | 70a 35% | 28 29% | 82 30% | 38 29% | 51 25% | 33df 39% | 29 25% | 15 27% | 16 36% | 223 29% | 69 30% |
| Don't know | 53 5% | 28 6% | 25 5% | 5 8% | 4 3% | 12 6% | 5 3% | 13 7% | 14d 7% | 9f 9% | 16f 6% | 8f 6% | 10 5% | 2 2% | 1 1% | 5f 9% | 2 4% | 40 5% | 13 6% |
| AGREE | 320 32% | 170 34% | 150 30% | 28cf 43% | 44 31% | 64 30% | 73f 38% | 62 32% | 49 24% | 28 29% | 71 26% | 40 31% | 74b 37% | 25 29% | 52abce 45% | 17 30% | 13 29% | 235 30% | 85a 37% |
| DISAGREE | 634 63% | 304 61% | 330 65% | 32 49% | 94a 66% | 138a 64% | 115 60% | 117 61% | 138a 69% | 61 62% | 189df 68% | 82 63% | 117 58% | 58f 68% | 63 54% | 34 61% | 30 67% | 505b 65% | 129 57% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 42

Q9. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - I trust Russia's current leadership to make right decisions for the country.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 595 59% | 262 52% | 333a 66% | 24 37% | 68 48% | 118a 55% | 101a 52% | 131abcd 68% | 153abcd 76% | 54 55% | 172 62% | 75 58% | 117 58% | 49 58% | 70 60% | 32 57% | 26 58% | 454 58% | 141 62% |
| somewhat agree | 261 26% | 143 28% | 118 23% | 20f 31% | 43f 30% | 57f 27% | 65ef 34% | 42 22% | 34 17% | 26 27% | 66 24% | 33 25% | 52 26% | 23 27% | 30 26% | 14 25% | 17b 38% | 205 26% | 56 25% |
| somewhat disagree | 63 6% | 41b 8% | 22 4% | 7ef 11% | 12f 8% | 20ef 9% | 11 6% | 8 4% | 5 2% | 5 5% | 13 5% | 11 8% | 12 6% | 6 7% | 9 8% | 5 9% | 2 4% | 53 7% | 10 4% |
| Strongly disagree | 60 6% | 40b 8% | 20 4% | 13cdef 20% | 17cdef 12% | 10 5% | 10 5% | 6 3% | 4 2% | 9h 9% | 15 5% | 8 6% | 15 7% | 3 4% | 6 5% | 4 7% | - -% | 48 6% | 12 5% |
| Don't know | 28 3% | 16 3% | 12 2% | 1 2% | 2 1% | 9 4% | 6 3% | 5 3% | 5 2% | 4 4% | 10 4% | 3 2% | 5 2% | 4 5% | 1 1% | 1 2% | - -% | 20 3% | 8 4% |
| AGREE | 856 85% | 405 81% | 451a 89% | 44 68% | 111 78% | 175a 82% | 166a 86% | 173abc 90% | 187abcd 93% | 80 82% | 238 86% | 108 83% | 169 84% | 72 85% | 100 86% | 46 82% | 43acd 96% | 659 84% | 197 87% |
| DISAGREE | 123 12% | 81b 16% | 42 8% | 20cdef 31% | 29def 20% | 30ef 14% | 21f 11% | 14 7% | 9 4% | 14 14% | 28 10% | 19 15% | 27 13% | 9 11% | 15 13% | 9 16% | 2 4% | 101 13% | 22 10% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 43

Q9. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - President Putin has the best interests of ordinary Russians at heart.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 479 48% | 219 44% | 260a 51% | 16 25% | 54 38% | 91a 43% | 81a 42% | 110abcd 57% | 127abcd 63% | 39 40% | 149afg 54% | 59 45% | 92 46% | 44 52% | 49 42% | 22 39% | 25 56% | 358 46% | 121a 53% |
| somewhat agree | 307 30% | 143 28% | 164 32% | 20 31% | 48 34% | 72 34% | 62 32% | 55 29% | 50 25% | 35 36% | 70 25% | 43 33% | 62 31% | 27 32% | 39 34% | 17 30% | 14 31% | 244 31% | 63 28% |
| somewhat disagree | 100 10% | 64b 13% | 36 7% | 14bef 22% | 12 8% | 26f 12% | 23f 12% | 13 7% | 12 6% | 10 10% | 33 12% | 11 8% | 16 8% | 4 5% | 15e 13% | 9e 16% | 2 4% | 82 11% | 18 8% |
| Strongly disagree | 93 9% | 61b 12% | 32 6% | 14cdef 22% | 25cdef 18% | 19f 9% | 18f 9% | 11 6% | 6 3% | 10 10% | 16 6% | 13 10% | 23b 11% | 10 12% | 11 9% | 7 13% | 3 7% | 74 9% | 19 8% |
| Don't know | 28 3% | 15 3% | 13 3% | 1 2% | 3 2% | 6 3% | 9 5% | 3 2% | 6 3% | 4 4% | 8 3% | 4 3% | 8 4% | - - | 2 2% | 1 2% | 1 2% | 22 3% | 6 3% |
| AGREE | 786 78% | 362 72% | 424a 84% | 36 55% | 102a 72% | 163a 76% | 143a 74% | 165abcd 86% | 177abcd 88% | 74 76% | 219 79% | 102 78% | 154 77% | 71 84% | 88 76% | 39 70% | 39g 87% | 602 77% | 184 81% |
| DISAGREE | 193 19% | 125b 25% | 68 13% | 28bcdef 43% | 37ef 26% | 45ef 21% | 41ef 21% | 24 13% | 18 9% | 20 20% | 49 18% | 24 18% | 39 19% | 14 16% | 26 22% | 16h 29% | 5 11% | 156 20% | 37 16% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 44

Q9. Please say whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements - Ukraine seems to be resisting Russian forces more strongly than I would have expected.

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Strongly agree | 247 25% | 124 25% | 123 24% | 16 25% | 31 22% | 48 22% | 41 21% | 46 24% | 65bcd 32% | 16 16% | 80a 29% | 27 21% | 49 24% | 22 26% | 27 23% | 17a 30% | 9 20% | 190 24% | 57 25% |
| somewhat agree | 291 29% | 142 28% | 149 30% | 19 29% | 38 27% | 55 26% | 63 33% | 60 31% | 56 28% | 31 32% | 73 26% | 37 28% | 68 34% | 19 22% | 35 30% | 15 27% | 13 29% | 236 30% | 55 24% |
| somewhat disagree | 224 22% | 119 24% | 105 21% | 18 28% | 29 20% | 55 26% | 47 24% | 37 19% | 38 19% | 24 24% | 68 25% | 27 21% | 37 18% | 25d 29% | 24 21% | 10 18% | 9 20% | 176 23% | 48 21% |
| Strongly disagree | 146 14% | 74 15% | 72 14% | 7 11% | 27f 19% | 36f 17% | 28f 15% | 32f 17% | 16 8% | 17 17% | 32 12% | 24 18% | 30 15% | 9 11% | 19 16% | 5 9% | 10b 22% | 104 13% | 42 19% |
| Don't know | 99 10% | 43 9% | 56 11% | 5 8% | 17 12% | 20 9% | 14 7% | 17 9% | 26 13% | 10 10% | 23 8% | 15 12% | 17 8% | 10 12% | 11 9% | 9 16% | 4 9% | 74 9% | 25 11% |
| AGREE | 538 53% | 266 53% | 272 54% | 35 54% | 69 49% | 103 48% | 104 54% | 106 55% | 121bc 60% | 47 48% | 153 55% | 64 49% | 117 58% | 41 48% | 62 53% | 32 57% | 22 49% | 426 55% | 112 49% |
| DISAGREE | 370 37% | 193 38% | 177 35% | 25 38% | 56f 39% | 91f 43% | 75f 39% | 69 36% | 54 27% | 41 42% | 100 36% | 51 39% | 67 33% | 34 40% | 43 37% | 15 27% | 19 42% | 280 36% | 90 40% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 45

Region.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| North-West | 98 10% | 45 9% | 53 10% | 7 11% | 17 12% | 17 8% | 17 9% | 20 10% | 20 10% | 98bcdefgh 100% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 87b 11% | 11 5% |
| Central | 276 27% | 132 26% | 144 29% | 10 15% | 40a 28% | 58 27% | 43 22% | 51 27% | 74acde 37% | - - | 276acdefgh 100% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 221 28% | 55 24% |
| South | 130 13% | 65 13% | 65 13% | 9 14% | 22 15% | 29 14% | 27 14% | 24 13% | 19 9% | - - | - - | 130abdefgh 100% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 90 12% | 40a 18% |
| Volga | 201 20% | 105 21% | 96 19% | 13 20% | 23 16% | 41 19% | 41 21% | 52bf 27% | 31 15% | - - | - - | - - | 201abcefgh 100% | - - | - - | - - | - - | 146 19% | 55 24% |
| Ural | 85 8% | 42 8% | 43 9% | 10f 15% | 10 7% | 20 9% | 15 8% | 16 8% | 14 7% | - - | - - | - - | - - | 85abcdfgh 100% | - - | - - | - - | 77b 10% | 8 4% |
| Siberian | 116 12% | 61 12% | 55 11% | 8 12% | 17 12% | 26 12% | 29e 15% | 15 8% | 21 10% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 116abcdegh 100% | - - | - - | 92 12% | 24 11% |
| Far Eastern | 56 6% | 25 5% | 31 6% | 6 9% | 6 4% | 10 5% | 12 6% | 7 4% | 15 7% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 56abcdefh 100% | - - | 35 4% | 21a 9% |
| North Caucasus | 45 4% | 27 5% | 18 4% | 2 3% | 7 5% | 13 6% | 9 5% | 7 4% | 7 3% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 45abcdefg 100% | 32 4% | 13 6% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 46

Urban.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Urban | 780 77% | 396 79% | 384 76% | 56de 86% | 125cdef 88% | 165 77% | 142 74% | 141 73% | 151 75% | 87cdgh 89% | 221cg 80% | 90 69% | 146 73% | 77bcd fgh 91% | 92g 79% | 35 63% | 32 71% | 780b 100% | - -% |
| Rural | 227 23% | 106 21% | 121 24% | 9 14% | 17 12% | 49b 23% | 51ab 26% | 51ab 27% | 50b 25% | 11 11% | 55e 20% | 40abe 31% | 55ae 27% | 8 9% | 24e 21% | 21abef 38% | 13ae 29% | - -% | 227a 100% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 47

Size.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Moscow | 89 9% | 34 7% | 55a 11% | 3 5% | 8 6% | 13 6% | 8 4% | 18d 9% | 39abcde 19% | - -% | 89acdefgh 32% | - -% | - -% | - -% | - -% | - -% | - -% | 89b 11% | - -% |
| Over than 500 ths people | 259 26% | 143b 28% | 116 23% | 24ef 37% | 49ef 35% | 56f 26% | 52f 27% | 42 22% | 36 18% | 34bgh 35% | 26 9% | 33bgh 25% | 74bcgh 37% | 31bgh 36% | 52bcgh 45% | 7 13% | 2 4% | 259b 33% | - -% |
| 100-499 ths people | 208 21% | 108 22% | 100 20% | 11 17% | 41def 29% | 53e 25% | 36 19% | 32 17% | 35 17% | 16 16% | 54f 20% | 35df 27% | 34f 17% | 21f 25% | 10 9% | 15f 27% | 23abcdefg 51% | 208b 27% | - -% |
| Less than 100 ths people | 224 22% | 111 22% | 113 22% | 18 28% | 27 19% | 43 20% | 46 24% | 49 26% | 41 20% | 37bcdh 38% | 52 19% | 22 17% | 38 19% | 25bc 29% | 30 26% | 13 23% | 7 16% | 224b 29% | - -% |
| Rural settlement | 227 23% | 106 21% | 121 24% | 9 14% | 17 12% | 49b 23% | 51ab 26% | 51ab 27% | 50b 25% | 11 11% | 55e 20% | 40abe 31% | 55ae 27% | 8 9% | 24e 21% | 21abef 38% | 13ae 29% | - -% | 227a 100% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 48

Age.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| 18-24 | 65 6% | 37 7% | 28 6% | 65bcdef 100% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 7 7% | 10 4% | 9 7% | 13 6% | 10b 12% | 8 7% | 6b 11% | 2 4% | 56 7% | 9 4% |
| 25-34 | 142 14% | 79 16% | 63 12% | - - | 142acdef 100% | - - | - - | - - | - - | 17 17% | 40 14% | 22 17% | 23 11% | 10 12% | 17 15% | 6 11% | 7 16% | 125b 16% | 17 7% |
| 35-44 | 214 21% | 127b 25% | 87 17% | - - | - - | 214abdef 100% | - - | - - | - - | 17 17% | 58 21% | 29 22% | 41 20% | 20 24% | 26 22% | 10 18% | 13 29% | 165 21% | 49 22% |
| 45-54 | 193 19% | 99 20% | 94 19% | - - | - - | - - | 193abcef 100% | - - | - - | 17 17% | 43 16% | 27 21% | 41 20% | 15 18% | 29b 25% | 12 21% | 9 20% | 142 18% | 51 22% |
| 55-64 | 192 19% | 86 17% | 106 21% | - - | - - | - - | - - | 192abcdf 100% | - - | 20 20% | 51 18% | 24 18% | 52fg 26% | 16 19% | 15 13% | 7 13% | 7 16% | 141 18% | 51 22% |
| 65+ | 201 20% | 74 15% | 127a 25% | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | 201abcde 100% | 20 20% | 74cd 27% | 19 15% | 31 15% | 14 16% | 21 18% | 15cd 27% | 7 16% | 151 19% | 50 22% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 49

Gender.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | Urban | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Male | 502 50% | 502b 100% | - -% | 37f 57% | 79f 56% | 127ef 59% | 99f 51% | 86 45% | 74 37% | 45 46% | 132 48% | 65 50% | 105 52% | 42 49% | 61 53% | 25 45% | 27 60% | 396 51% | 106 47% |
| Female | 505 50% | - -% | 505a 100% | 28 43% | 63 44% | 87 41% | 94 49% | 106c 55% | 127abcd 63% | 53 54% | 144 52% | 65 50% | 96 48% | 43 51% | 55 47% | 31 55% | 18 40% | 384 49% | 121 53% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 50

D5. Education.

Base: All Respondents

| | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | | | Urban | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| 7 grades or less | 6 1% | 3 1% | 3 1% | 1 2% | 2 1% | 1 *% | - -% | - -% | 2 1% | - -% | 1 *% | - -% | 2 1% | 1 1% | - -% | 1 2% | 1 2% | 3 *% | 3 1% |
| Incomplete secondary (8-9 grades) | 28 3% | 16 3% | 12 2% | 2 3% | 4 3% | 8 4% | 6 3% | 3 2% | 5 2% | 3 3% | 4 1% | 3 2% | 8 4% | 3 4% | 3 3% | 3 5% | 1 2% | 15 2% | 13a 6% |
| Complete general secondary (including secondary PTU) | 117 12% | 72b 14% | 45 9% | 18bcdef 28% | 8 6% | 24 11% | 23b 12% | 20 10% | 24b 12% | 9 9% | 31 11% | 21d 16% | 18 9% | 13 15% | 11 9% | 9 16% | 5 11% | 76 10% | 41a 18% |
| Complete specialized secondary (Technikum, kolledzh) | 389 39% | 190 38% | 199 39% | 20 31% | 47 33% | 62 29% | 91abc 47% | 90abc 47% | 79c 39% | 39 40% | 91 33% | 56b 43% | 73 36% | 39b 46% | 51b 44% | 17 30% | 23bg 51% | 288 37% | 101a 44% |
| Incomplete higher education (Currently studying in a university) | 33 3% | 18 4% | 15 3% | 15bcdef 23% | 4 3% | 7f 3% | 4 2% | 2 1% | 1 *% | 7bf 7% | 3 1% | 10bf 8% | 6 3% | 3f 4% | - -% | 4bf 7% | - -% | 30 4% | 3 1% |
| OR studied at some point but didn't complete education) Higher (has a university diploma, post-grad education) | 432 43% | 202 40% | 230 46% | 9 14% | 77ade 54% | 112ade 52% | 68a 35% | 76a 40% | 90a 45% | 40 41% | 145aceh 53% | 40 31% | 93ce 46% | 26 31% | 51c 44% | 22 39% | 15 33% | 368b 47% | 64 28% |
| Don't know/ Refuse | 2 *% | 1 *% | 1 *% | - -% | - -% | - -% | 1 1% | 1 1% | - -% | - -% | 1 *% | - -% | 1 *% | - -% | - -% | - -% | - -% | - -% | 2a 1% |

Significance tested to 5 percent

Russia

Fieldwork Dates: 11-13th March 2022

Table 51

D6. Have you ever travelled outside Russia?

Base: All Respondents

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | | | Region | | | | | | Urban | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (a) | 25-34 (b) | 35-44 (c) | 45-54 (d) | 55-64 (e) | 65+ (f) | North-West (a) | Central (b) | South (c) | Volga (d) | Ural (e) | Siberian (f) | Far Eastern (g) | North Caucasus (h) | Urban (a) | Rural (b) |
| Unweighted Base | 1007 | 502 | 505 | 65 | 142 | 214 | 193 | 192 | 201 | 98 | 276 | 130 | 201 | 85 | 116 | 56 | 45 | 780 | 227 |
| Yes | 518 51% | 261 52% | 257 51% | 28 43% | 69 49% | 116 54% | 99 51% | 101 53% | 105 52% | 63defh 64% | 169defh 61% | 69eh 53% | 90 45% | 33 39% | 50 43% | 30h 54% | 14 31% | 439b 56% | 79 35% |
| No | 487 48% | 239 48% | 248 49% | 37 57% | 73 51% | 98 46% | 94 49% | 89 46% | 96 48% | 35 36% | 106 38% | 61 47% | 111ab 55% | 51ab 60% | 66ab 57% | 26 46% | 31abcg 69% | 340 44% | 147a 65% |
| Don't know/ Refuse | 2 *% | 2 *% | - -% | - -% | - -% | - -% | - -% | 2 1% | - -% | - -% | 1 *% | - -% | - -% | 1 1% | - -% | - -% | - -% | 1 *% | 1 *% |

Significance tested to 5 percent